



Declass Review by NIMA/DOD

TCS 1938/65 M/EB 61/65 19 February 1965 Сору

Chief, Defensive Systems Division, OSI MEMORANDUM FOR:

ATTENTION:

THROUGH:

Chief, Requirements Branch, Reconnaissance Group, CGS

FROM:

Chief, Photographic Intelligence Division, CIA

SUBJECT:

Detailed SAM Search Within Six Specific Areas of Communist

China

REFERENCE:

(a) Requirement C-SI-5-82,240

(b) CIA/PID Project 30243-5

(d) Memorandum TCS 1577/65 (M/EB 31/65) (d) Memorandum TCS 1932/65 (M/EB 55/65)

NPIC Cable CITE 3853 dated 16 Feb 65

SAC Cable CITE DITD TCS 700842/65 dated Feb 65

This memorandum is in response to your requirement dated 29 January 1965 which requests a search within six specific areas of Communist China for "a key to some type of SAM configuration" and for "heretofore unrecognizable SAM systems," utilizing the most recent, best quality photography appropriate to complete the search effort. The areas to be searched, in decreasing order of importance were;

- From Shanghai to the North Vietnamese border, along the coastline inland for a distance of 50 nm.
- The entire Shantung Peninsula, east of 119 degrees longitude.
- From Shanghai to the North Vietnamese border, along the coastline from 50 nm inland to 100 nm inland.
- 50 nm radius around the city of Cheng-tu (30-40N 104-04E), in the Szechwan Basim
- 50 nm radius around the city of Kun-ming (25-03N 102-43E).
- 50 mm radius around the city of Nan-Chang (28-41N,115-53E)

The extent of these search areas is illustrated graphically in Attachment 1.

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SUBJECT: Detailed SAM Search Within Six Specific Areas of Communist China

TCS 1938/65 M/EB 61/65

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- 2. No new SAM sites were identified during this search, with the exception of a suspect four-position SAM site located adjacent to Sui-Chi (Lei-Pei) Airfield at 21-23-50N 110-11-35B. was notified of this development by telephone on Monday, 15 February 1965.
- 3. Subsequently, representative of the Photographic Analysis Group/NPIC were informed, and it was decided that they would alert the intelligence community to the presence of this suspect site. This was accomplished in NPIC Cable CITE 3853, 16 February 1965.
- 4. During the course of this search effort, some forty items of interest were observed which required additional analysis. For some of these items the time required to perform this analysis was very short; yet in several cases it required one full day on the part of an analyst, searching for other applicable photography, and then comparing the results of several photographic coverages.
- 5. The following comments concerning the quality and extent of the photography utilized in each search area may be useful:
- a. 100 nm wide coastal band, stretching from Shanghai to the North
 Vietnamese border--this entire area was searched on photography, combining
 and KH photography to achieve complete coverage. Photo quality was generally
 good, and the amount of cloud cover present was surprisingly low for this large
 an area. Approximately one to two percent of the search area was not observed
 due to cloud cover.

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- b. Shantung Peninsula search area-this area was also searched on photography, again combining and KH photography of generally good quality. The amount of cloud cover encountered in this search area was also quite low.
- c. 50 nm radius search around Cheng-tu (30-40N 104-04E)--approximately 90 percent of this search area, including the city of Cheng-tu, and the major airfields around it, was searched on cloud-free KH photography of generally fair quality. The remaining 10 percent of the search, covering the extreme eastern edge of the area, was conducted on cloud-free, good quality photography.

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d. 50 nm radius search around Kun-ming (25-03N 102-h3E)--a combifiation of 1964 KH and photography, plus three missions were utilized in this search area. However, due to extensive cloud cover approximately 30 to 35 percent of this search area was not observed. All photography was of good quality in the cloud-free areas.

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SUBJECT: Detailed SAM Search Within Six Specific Areas of Communist China

TCS 1938/65 M/EB 61/65

e. 50 mm radius search around Nan-Chang (28-41N 115-53E) -- this entire area was searched on cloud-free, generally good quality KH

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contacted on extension 2079 should you have any further questions concerning

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7. This project is considered to be complete.

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Enclosure:
One annotated map (CIA/PID/MEB-P-100/65)

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